

## Raghu & Rani

Raghu was 16 years old and Rani was 14 years old. One day, while returning from school, the siblings witnessed a group of Britishers arresting their father. Their father's abduction was traumatic but their voices could do no good. A few days passed until their father's death was declared. Their father's younger brother Aijun, led the Khasis in their fight against the British rule.

Between 1824 and 1833, the Anglo-Khasis war was fought. The victory was in Aijun's hand and some decisions were followed after. Alluvial soil of Assam. Later Aijun's force attacked the British Council Garrison stationed at Nongkhaw in which two officers were killed. The Britishers retaliated against the modern firearms. Raghu and Rani supported. Battled the Britishers for four years engaging in Guerrilla war. Raghu & Rani were martyred during the battle for their motherland. Raghu & Rani remained the unsung heroes for the struggle for freedom in Meghalaya.

- Uhasana Devi  
2nd Semester

## Tulochan Pokhrel.

Tulochan Pokhrel was born to Bhadrulal Pokhrel and he  
-sought up at Tareything Busty, of east Sikkim. He was  
greatly influenced by the movements which were start-  
-ted by Mahatmagandhi, based on fundamentals Princi-  
-ples of truth and non-violence. 1942 Pokhrel is  
said to have stayed with Gandhi at the Sabarmati  
Ashram and in Gujarat Samadaya Ashram in Bihar.

In 1861, British Empire signed the treaty of  
Tumlog, a masterpiece of British Indian govern-  
-ment with objective of using kingdoms as trade  
route. Sikkim to take up a peaceful struggle  
against the British Empire. Dadhram Chamaleg  
Amra Gam Parchayat, whereas Pokhrel spends  
most of his time with his charkha to make  
cotton threads, spin and wear indigenous fabric  
to establish remote village industries.

- Umi Roy  
3<sup>rd</sup> Semester.

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Ananya P. Chetia

Sketch :- Umi Roy, Bishuajit

## Interesting Facts

### Early uprisings :-

Even before the mainstream freedom movements gained momentum there were localized uprisings in North-East. The Kuki's uprising (1917-1919) in Manipur and Naga uprising (1926-30) were among the notable ones.

### Naga National Council :-

The Naga National Council was established in 1946 by A.Z. Phizo, demanding Naga sovereignty. The movement had a significant impact on the region and was one of the first organised separatist movements in India.

- Bhargavi Tyoti Das.  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester.



Kushal Koirala



Vijesti Singa Sjerra



Mukunda Kapati

## Pasaltha Khuangheva.

Shobuiv Pasaltha Khuangheva was one of the bravest freedom fighters from Mizoram. He was one of the defenders of the region, who fought against the British invasion and tried to occupy the state by force. Pasaltha Khuangheva and his comrades defended their country against these advancing British contingents. Mizoram was incorporated into the colonial empire during the end of 19<sup>th</sup> century. He was killed while trying to resist advancing the British troops in 1890, which shows the British conquest of Mshai Hills. He is known as the first Mizo freedom fighter to have sacrificed his life fighting British imperialism.

Queen Medhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester.



# Haihou Jadonang

A Krongmei Naga leader from present day Manipur, he was a spiritual leader, social reformist, and Political leader who sought to emancipate the Naga people from the clutches of British colonial rule during the early decades of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

Aside from the Heraka movement he started building an army, which he called 'Riphon'. comprising 500 men and women at its zenith, the Army was well-versed in military tactics weaponry and reconnaissance missions. with weapons personnel and a innate understanding of the local terrain. Jadonang and his men were hanged on 19<sup>th</sup> February 1931. However, he was arrested by British officials on charges of sedition and later hanged on false murder charges. when he was only 26.

- Naugish Phurdeimayum  
3<sup>rd</sup> Semester.



Rani Gaidinipi

## Editorial

The tapestry of India's struggle for independence is woven with countless threads of courage and sacrifice, yet some of the most significant contributors remains unsung. The North-East region of India, known for its breath-taking land-scapes, diverse culture and rich heritage, also holds within its hearts the tales of countless brave souls who fought valiantly for the Nation's freedom. These unsung heroes hailed from various indigenous communities playing unwavering courage and determination. This edition of their sacrifice, struggles and contributions, honoring their legacy and reminding us that the fight for freedom transcends geographical boundaries and encompasses every corner of our nation.

## The Rani of Nagas

Amidst the luminaries of India's struggle for independence, one name often overlooked is that of Gaidinliu Pamei. Born in 1915 in Manipur, she displayed exceptional leadership skills from a young age. Becoming a prominent figure in the struggle against British colonial rule and their oppressive policies.

Known as the 'Rani' or queen, Gaidinliu played a pivotal role in inspiring her fellow Nagas to resist British colonial rule. At the tender age of 13, she joined the Heraka religious movement.

Despite facing imprisonment for a staggering 14 years, Gaidinliu never wavered in her commitment. After India gained independence, Gaidinliu continued to work for the socio-economic upliftment of her people and the preservation of Naga culture.

- Ananya P. Chetia.  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester.

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Jadonang Malangmei

# Unsung Heroes Of Tripura.

SHANTI BHUSHAN :- Shanti Bhushan was inspired by Sruya Sen, popularly known as 'Mastarda' one of the most noticeable freedom fighters who was the master mind of Chittagong Armoury movement in 1930. Mastarda formed a rebel group to raid the weapon store on the British. Shanti Bhushan was one among the rebel.

PRAMOD RAJAN BANERJEE :- Like Shanti Bhushan Nag, Master Sruya Sen's Armoury movement got another young fighter Pramod Rajan Banerjee. Follower of Netaji Subhash chandra Bose, Pramod pledged to dedicate his whole life in the name of freedom struggle. And also accompanied Mahatma Gandhi in his Quit India movement in 1942.

- Purnima Jamatia  
5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER.

## বজালীৰ শ্ৰীতি স্মৃতি বৰ্ণন আৰু বাৰ্তা কোঁচ

১৯৪২ চনৰ ২০ ছেপ্তেম্বৰত গহপুৰত কনকালতা আৰু  
সুকুন্দ কাকতিৰ পুলিচৰ পুৰীতি স্বৰূপ হোৱাৰ পিছত ইয়াৰ  
প্ৰতিশ্ৰুতি হিচাবে ২৫ ছেপ্তেম্বৰ তাৰিখে বজালী অঞ্চলৰ জালান,  
নিজ্যানন্দ, চৌখুৰ্টি আৰু বাসুনকুছিও 'প্ৰতিবন্ধী গ্ৰাম' অনুষ্ঠিত  
কৰা হয়। প্ৰতিবন্ধী শব্দৰ পৰি পাটাহাৰকুছি গ্ৰামৰ দাৰোগা  
তুলাৰাম কোঁচটো জেই স্থানত উপস্থিত হৈ সত্ৰপতি তথা বিশিষ্ট  
নাগৰিক দিগ্বিশিষ্ট চন্দ্ৰ চৌধুৰী, তৰত চন্দ্ৰ সোম্বাৰী আদিক  
গ্ৰেপ্তাৰ কৰে। লগে লগে গ্ৰামতে জনগণে পুলিচৰ এই কাৰ্যক  
বিৰোধিতা কৰে। পুলিচে ইয়াৰ প্ৰত্যুত্তৰ দিই পুৰীতালনাৰে যত  
বজালীৰ ভোগেশ্বৰ গগ্ৰাম শ্ৰেণীৰ ছাত্ৰ স্মৃতি বৰ্ণন আৰু  
গ্ৰামৰ বাৰ্তা কোঁচ সুকুন্দে গ্ৰাৰ্টি লয়। দেশস্বত্ৰৰ হকে  
প্ৰাণত্যাগ কৰা এই দুই মহান ব্যক্তিক প্ৰাধীনতাৰ ৭৭ তম  
দিবসত শ্ৰদ্ধাৰে সোৱৰণ কৰিলো।

বিশিষ্ট বিশ্ৰাম  
গগ্ৰাম মানসিক

## সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তি

১৯১৯ চনৰ মাৰ্চ মাহত সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তিৰ জন্ম হৈছিল। ১৯৪২ চনৰ ৮ আগষ্টত প্ৰথমবাৰ্তীয়া জাতীয় কাংগ্ৰেছ প্ৰতিষ্ঠাপন বন্ধু আৰ্থিকগণৰ প্ৰথমতঃ তেওঁৰ অংশ আন্দোলনৰ আহ্বান জনাইছিল। মহাত্মা গান্ধীৰ নিৰ্দেশনাত আন্দোলনে জনসা-  
ধাৰণাৰ প্ৰাথমিক আৰু গণ আন্দোলনৰ আহ্বান জনাইছিল। গুৱাহাটী নলবাৰী জিলাৰ সুকুন্দ সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তিও আন্দোলনত যোগান কৰিবলৈ অনুপ্ৰাণিত হৈছিল।

গান্ধীজীৰ 'কাৰিগৰ বা স্মিগৰ' বাৰ্তাৰ পৰা অনুপ্ৰাণিত হৈ তেখেতে সান্নাধ্যক প্ৰতিবাদ কৰিবলৈ অনুপ্ৰাণিত কৰিছিল। ঔপনিৱেশিক শাসনৰ প্ৰতিক বিৰূপে কাৰিগৰিত হোৱা শ্ৰমীয়া আন্দোলন আৰু অন্যান্য চৰকাৰী তৰফত উপৰত 'তিৰাঙ্গা' উল্লেখ কৰাৰ চেষ্টা কৰিছিল। ১৯৪২ চনৰ ২০ ছেপ্টেম্বৰত দৰঙত চৈধ্য বছৰীয়া কনকলতা বৰুৱাই সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তিৰ সৈতে সোণ-  
লৈ যায়। আৰক্ষীয়ে গুলী চালনা কৰাত কনকলতা স্মাৰ্তিত বগৰি পৰিছিল। কনকলতাৰ হাতৰ পৰা গুলীৰ যাব ধৰা পৰাৰ পৰা শ্ৰমীয়া আন্দোলনৰ কাৰি কৰিবলৈ সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তি। আৰক্ষীয়ে গুলীত সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তিও তেখেত আহ্বানদোতৈৰে ধৰাশাস্তি হৈ বগৰি পৰিল।  
এনেদৰে ১৯৪২ চনৰ ২০ ছেপ্টেম্বৰত, গহপুৰত কনকলতাৰ লগতে সুকুন্দ কাৰ্যকৰ্তিও শহীদ হৈছিল।

স্মিগ হালৈ  
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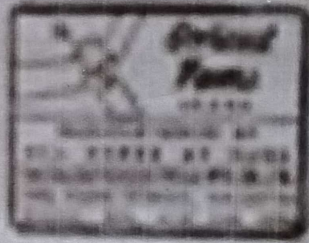
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